

CONCLUSION

in conclusion

finally

in closing

therefore

in summary

thus

as a result

clearly

consequently

lastly



CHANGE OF DIRECTION

however

but

although

yet

even though

instead

in contrast

on the contrary

on the other hand

an opposing view



EMPHASIS

especially

in particular

obviously

above all

most importantly

primarily

particularly

moreover

notably

keep in mind

furthermore

undoubtedly



ILLUSTRATION

for example particularly

as an example as an illustration

a case in point namely

for instance expressly

specifically in particular



TIME & SEQUENCE I

first

then

second

next

in addition

also

later

before

last

during



TIME & SEQUENCE II

initially

currently

previously

earlier

presently

meanwhile

later on

ultimately

at last

as soon as

additionally

eventually



Who ?

What ?

When ?

Where ?

Why ?

How ?



SYMBOLS

/ new idea

+_{or} & ... and

= means that,
equal, same as

→ leads to, results
in, cause-effect

↑ increase,
growth, rise

↓ decrease,
decline

